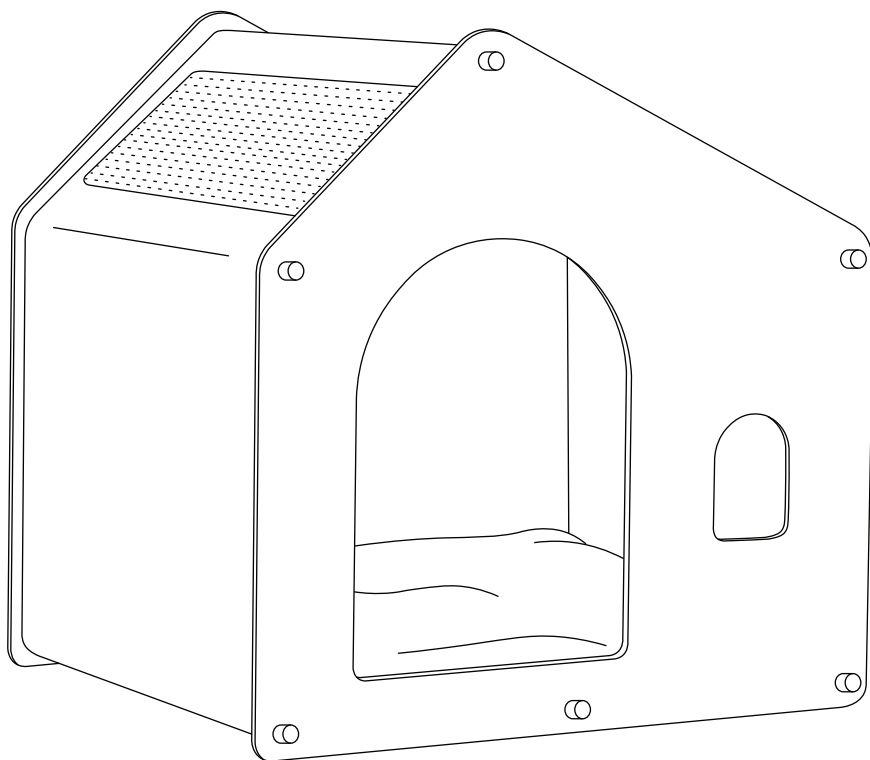
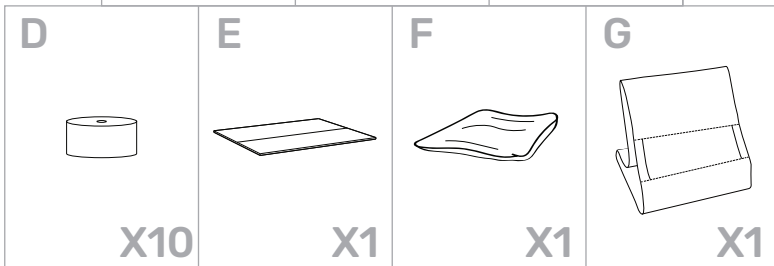
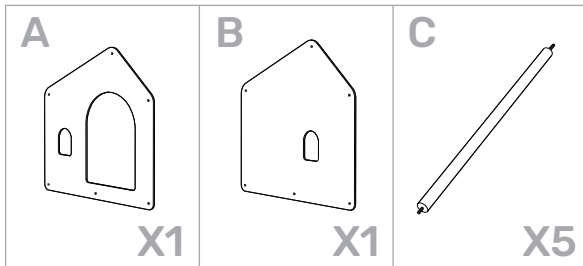
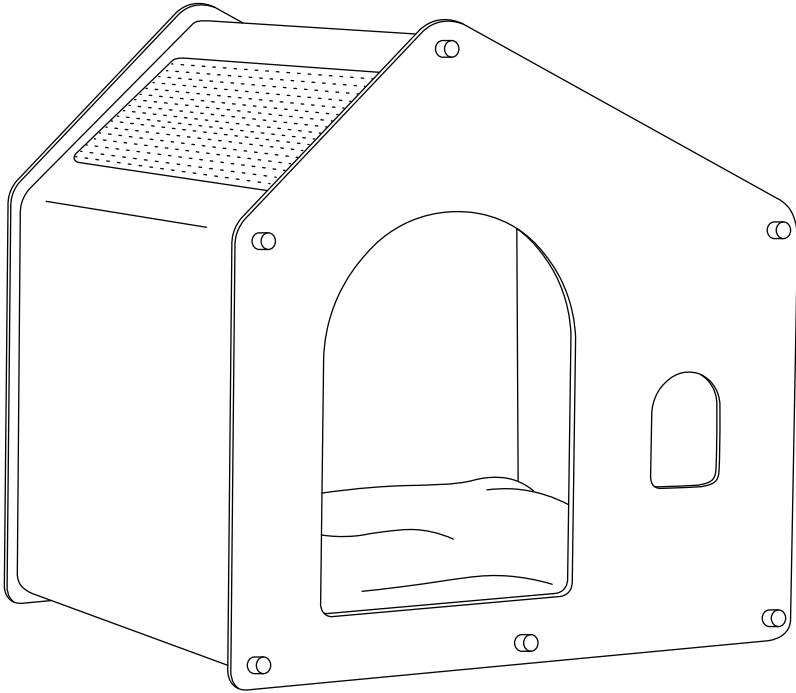


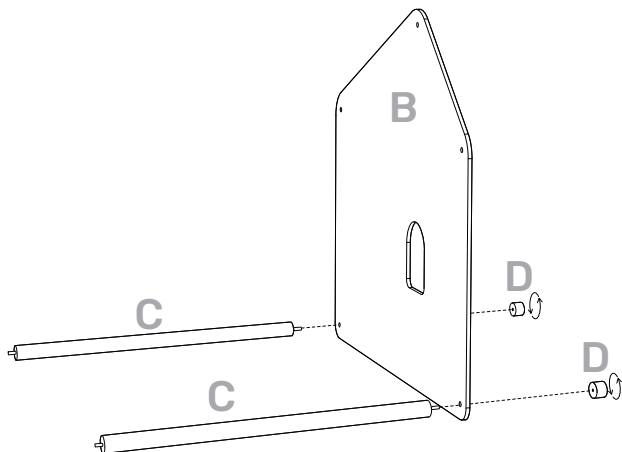
Домик для животных Leset

# Флер

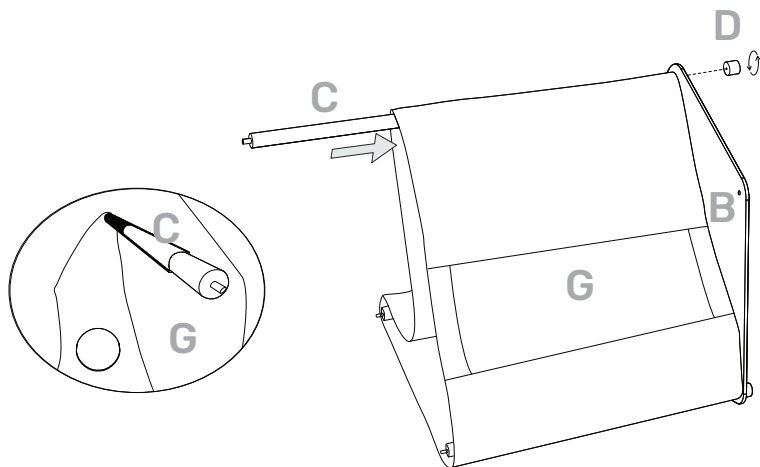




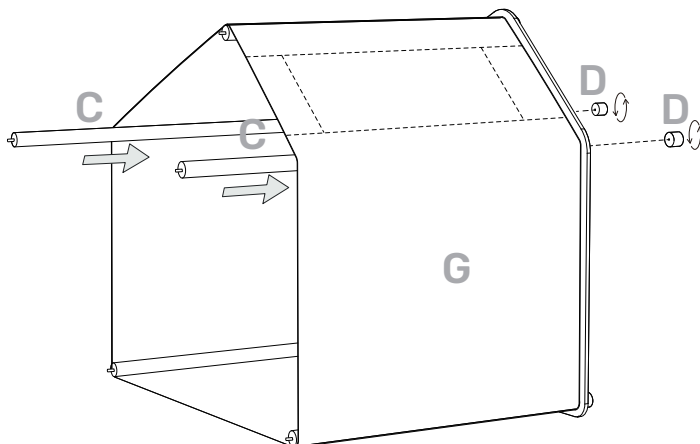
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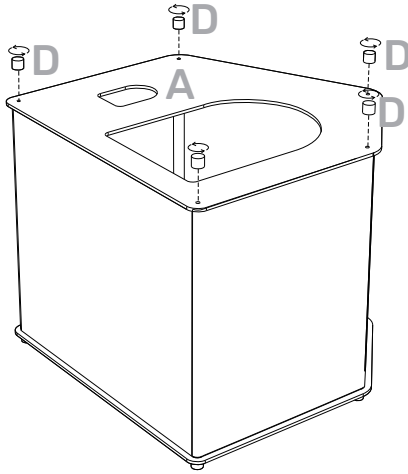


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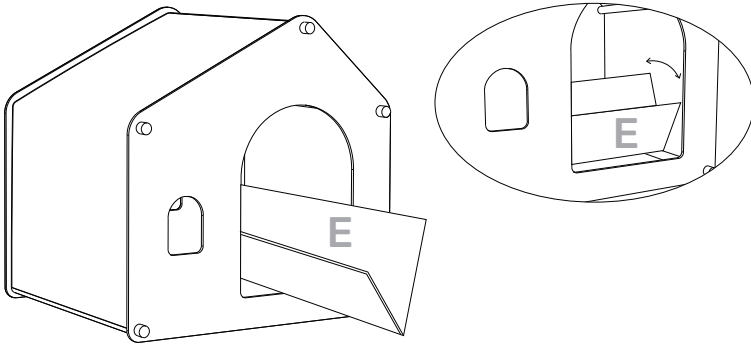


4

4



5



6

